

Formula #1

$$\text{Precipitation Rate} = \frac{96.3 \times \text{gpm}}{\text{Area \{sq. ft.\}}}$$

Formula #2

$$\text{Precipitation Rate} = \frac{231 \times \text{gph}}{\text{emitter spacing} \times \text{tubing spacing \{sq. in.\}}}$$

Formula #3

$$\text{Precipitation Rate} = \frac{1.604 \times \text{gph}}{\text{Area \{sq. ft.\}}}$$

Formula #4

$$\text{Daily Water Need} = \text{Daily ET}_o \times K_c$$

Formula #5

$$\text{Run Time} = \frac{\text{Daily Water Need}}{\text{Precipitation Rate}} \times 60$$

Formula #6

$$\text{Irrigation Frequency} = \frac{\text{Available Water} \times \text{Root Zone} \times \text{MAD}}{\text{ET}_o \times K_c}$$

Formula #7

$$\text{Max. Syst. Capacity} = \frac{0.0104 \times \text{ET}_o \times \text{Area} \times K_c}{\text{DU} \times \text{Hrs.}}$$

Formula #8

$$\text{Max. Area of Coverage} = \frac{\text{gpm} \times \text{DU} \times \text{hours}}{0.0104 \times \text{ET}_o \times K_c}$$

Formula #9

$$\text{Selling Price} = \frac{\text{Costs}}{1 - \text{profit \% \{decimal\}}}$$

Formula #10

$$\text{Gross Profit \$} = \text{Sales \$} - \text{Direct Job Costs \$}$$

Formula #11

$$\text{Gross Profit \%} = \frac{\text{Sales Price \$} - \text{Cost \$}}{\text{Sales Price \$}}$$

Formula #12

$$\text{Net Profit \$} = \text{Gross Profit \$} - \text{G\&A Cost \$}$$

Formula #13

$$\text{Net Profit \%} = \frac{\text{Gross Profit \$} - \text{G\&A Cost \$}}{\text{Sales Price \$}}$$

Formula #14

$$\text{psi} = \text{feet of head} \times 0.433$$

Formula #15

$$\text{feet of head} = \frac{\text{psi}}{\text{feet of head}}$$

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Formula #16**Estimated Line Source Zone GPH Base on Irrigated Area**

$$= \frac{\text{Irrigated Area \{sq. ft.\} x 144 inches}}{\text{Emitter Spacing \{in.\} x Tubing Spacing \{in.\}}} \times \text{Emitter gph} \div 60$$

Formula #17**Estimated Line Source Zone GPH Based on Total Length**

$$= \frac{\text{Total Tubing Length \{ft.\} x 144 x emitter gph}}{\text{Emitter Spacing \{in.\}}} \div 60$$

Formula #18**Total Feet of Line Source Tubing within Area**

$$= \frac{\text{Irrigated Area \{sq. ft.\} x 12 inches}}{\text{Minimum Row Spacing \{in.\}}}$$

Formula #19**Maximum Feet of Line Source Tubing Based on Flow**

$$= \frac{\text{Max Zone gpm Available x 60}}{\text{Emitter gph}} \times \frac{\text{Emitter Spacing \{in.\}}}{12 \text{ inches}}$$

Formula #20**Number of Line Source Emitters within a Zone**

$$= \frac{\text{Total Tubing Length \{ft.\} x 12 inches}}{\text{Emitter Spacing \{in.\}}}$$

Formula #21

$$\text{Point Source Run Time \{minutes/week\}} = \frac{\text{Water Need of Plant \{gal./wk.\}}}{\text{Total gph per Plant}} \times 60$$

Conversions**Gallons per acre-inch = 27,154****Gallons per square foot-inch = 0.6234****Gallons per cubic foot = 7.48**